

### EXPLORING THE POTENTIAL OF INDUCTIVE CHARGING

USER-CHI technical webinar – 19 OCTOBER 2023 9:30 – 11:00





AMB Årea Metropolitana de Barcelona







Introduction – USER-CHI project - Ángel Moya, ETRA I+D



Setting the scene – Marion Pignel, Eurocities



Welcome to the world of inductive charging: concept, benefits, potential, challenges and future prospects - Sergio Perez, ENERX Group



Inductive charging in practice: INDUCAR use case in Barcelona - Silvia Valero, AMB



Inductive charging in practice: INCIT-EV - Miguel Zarzuela, CIRCE



Roundtable discussion and Q&A





#### WEBINAR

Exploring the potential of inductive charging

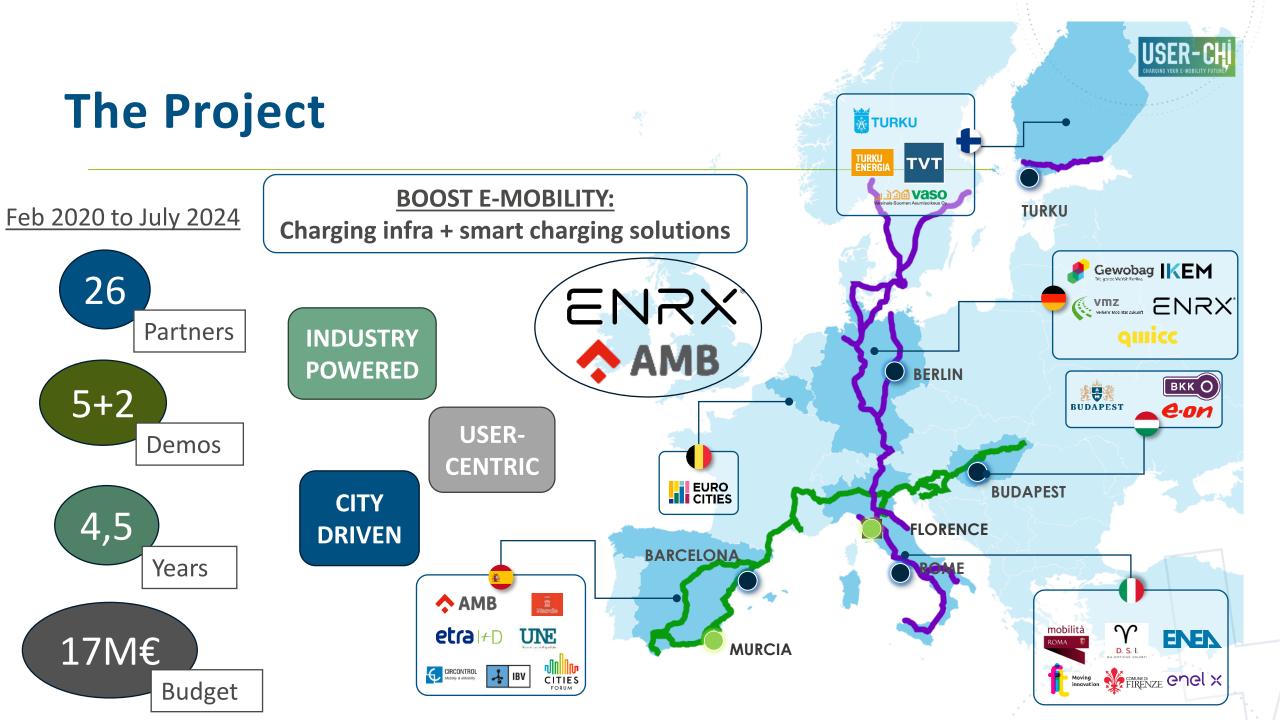


#### USER-CHI Innovative solutions for user centric charging infrastructure

October 19<sup>th</sup> 2023 Ángel Moya - ETRA I+D amoya.etraid@grupoetra.com



Thursday 19 October 2023 9:30 – 11:00





### **The STRATEGIC Project Objectives**



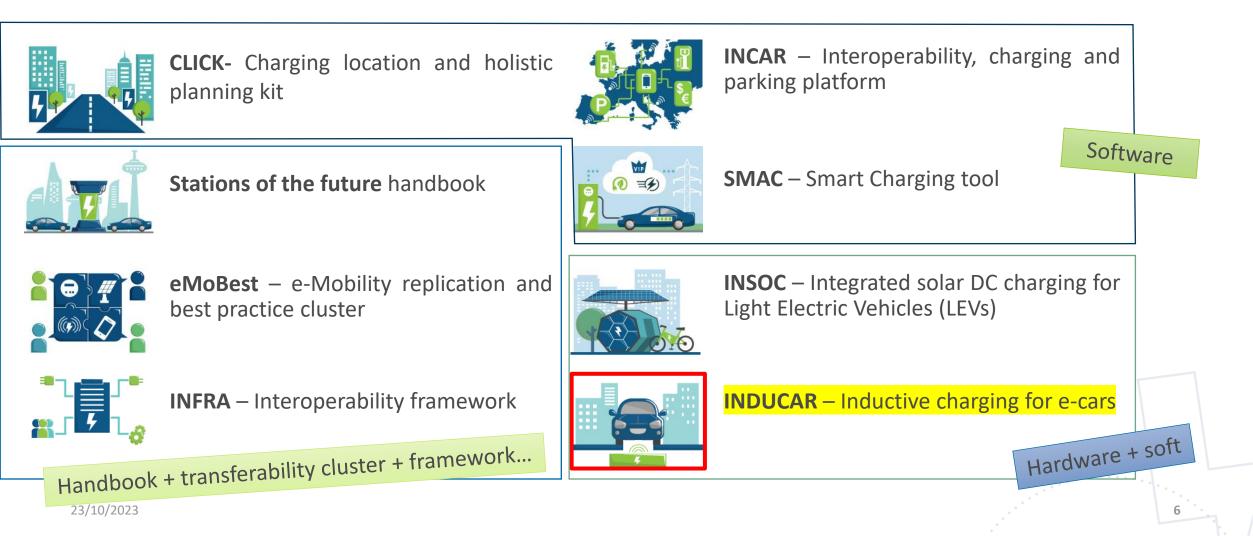




**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MASSIVE EV** DEPLOYMENT



### **THE USER-CHI products**





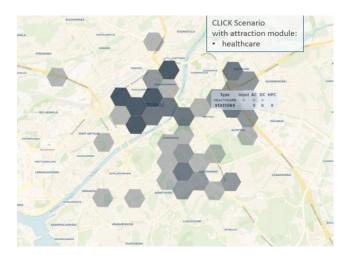
### **Charging points in the demos**





### **THE USER-CHI PRODUCTS**

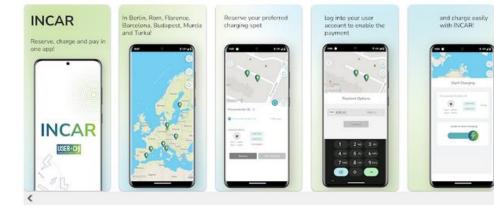














https://www.user chi.eu/wpcontent/uploads/ 2022/12/SotF\_US ER-CHI\_final.pdf

23/10/2023



### WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF INDUCTIVE CHARGING: CONCEPT, BENEFITS, POTENTIAL, CHALLENGES AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

Dr. Sergio Perez, ENRX Group



24/10/2023

### The World is going Wireless







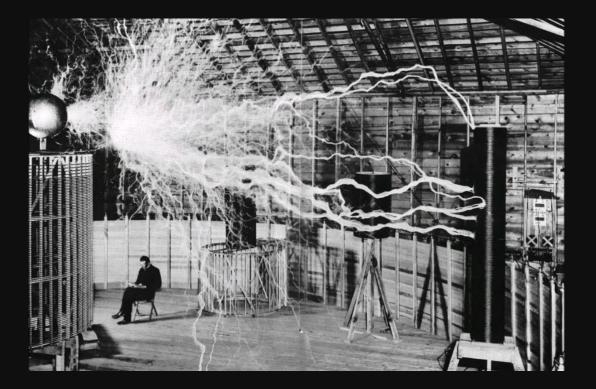








# The idea of wireless power is not new



In the 1890's, Nikola Tesla experimented with wireless power distribution."



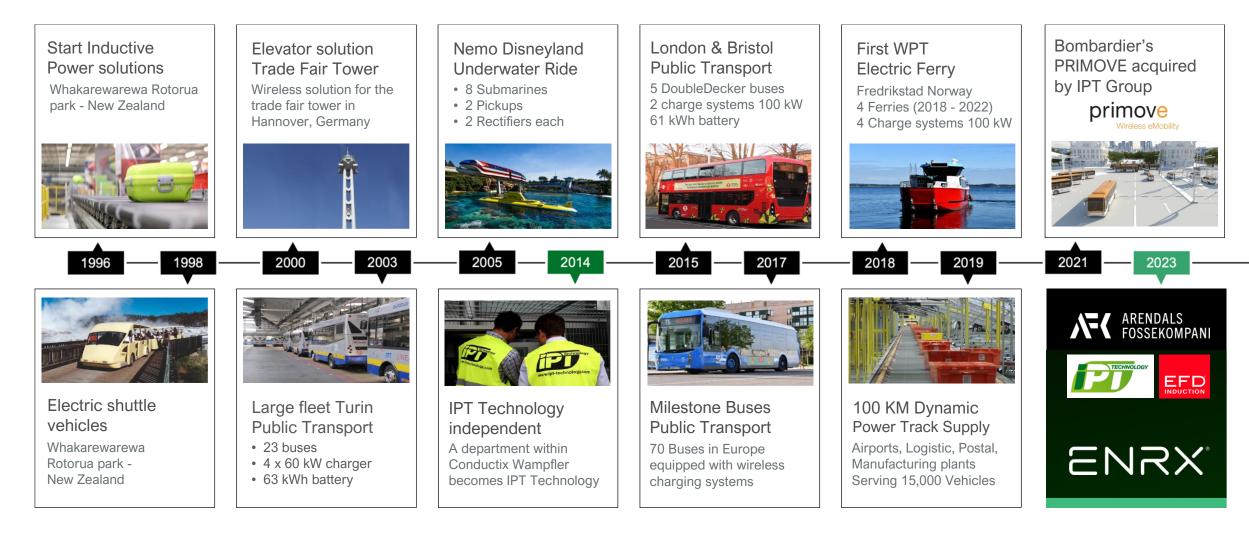
# About ENRX

EFD Induction and IPT Technology are joining forces as ENRX. With an offer ranging from induction heating to wireless inductive charging and contactless power supply, ENRX becomes an international GREEN TECH powerhouse for equipment and systems based on induction.

- Turnover: 135 MEUR
- Number of employees: 1,100
- Heat: 25,000+ installations in 80+ countries
- Charge: 30+ million km of wireless charging
- Power: 150+ km of industrial tracks worldwide
- Patents: More than 1,200 for induction technology



# History - 26 years active in WPT



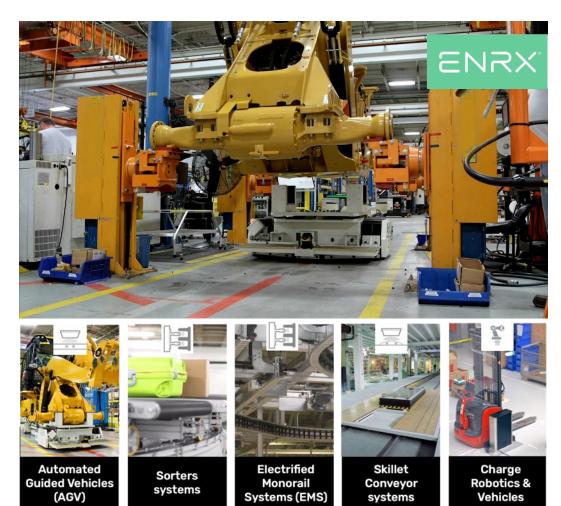
**ENRX**<sup>°</sup>

## Explore Over 150 km of ENRX High-Power Dynamic Tracks in Daily Use

#### In operation worldwide in all types of industries:

Automotive, Manufacturing, Warehousing, Airports, Harbours, Postal logistics, and Entertainment parks.





# Our vision

2 SEMI - DYNAMIC WIRELESS CHARGING DYNAMIC WIRELESS ROAD CHARGING

> STATIC WIRELESS CHARGING

Hassle Free All weather conditions

Interoperable

Autonomous Vehicles

Smart

Grid

ous es

3

Connect Vehicles

Clean & Green City Sharing Vehicles

# E-Mobility: From "Vehicle to Charge" towards "Charge to Vehicle"

#### ELECTRIFICATION OF ALL TRANSPORT

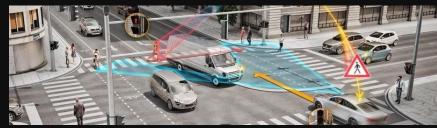






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#### AUTONOMOUS DRIVING









**FLEETS & CAR SHARING** 



**LONG HAUL TRUCKS** 



### E-Mobility Charging solutions

#### LIGHT-DUTY FLEETS & TAXIS

#### HEAVY-DUTY TRUCKS & BUSES

#### DYNAMIC ROADWAY E-MOBILITY

#### HEAVY-DUTY MARITIME









**12 personal car projects** of wireless charged energy

**25 Cars in Europe** uses wireless charging energy

16 wireless charging stations 3 kW > 20 kW

> 30 million kilometers of wireless charged energy

**70 Buses in Europe** uses wireless charging energy

**30 wireless charging** stations (60 kW > 200 kW)

8 Dynamic road projects of wireless dynamic charging

**4 Buses and 1 Truck** uses wireless charging energy

- Speed of 80 km/hCharging 180 kW
- >90% efficiency

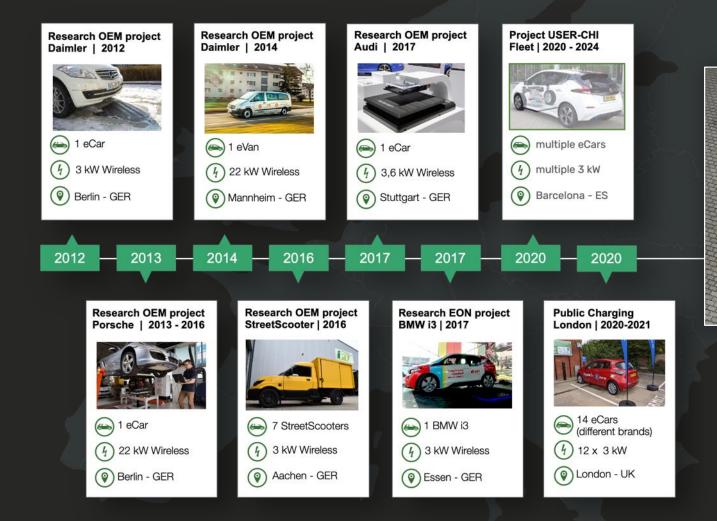
> 150.000 kilometers of wireless charged energy

**4 Ferries Norway** uses wireless charging energy

4 x 100 kW wireless charging stations

# Light-Duty WPT Cars & Fleets

More than 10 years Wireless Light Duty Pilots, full in process





ENRX

# Heavy-Duty WPT Buses & Ships

- 18 years on the road, all WPT buses in Europe by ENRX >25 Million wireless kilometres
- More than 5 years on the water, all WPT E-Ferries by ENRX >150.000 wireless kilometres



### Heavy-duty static Platform

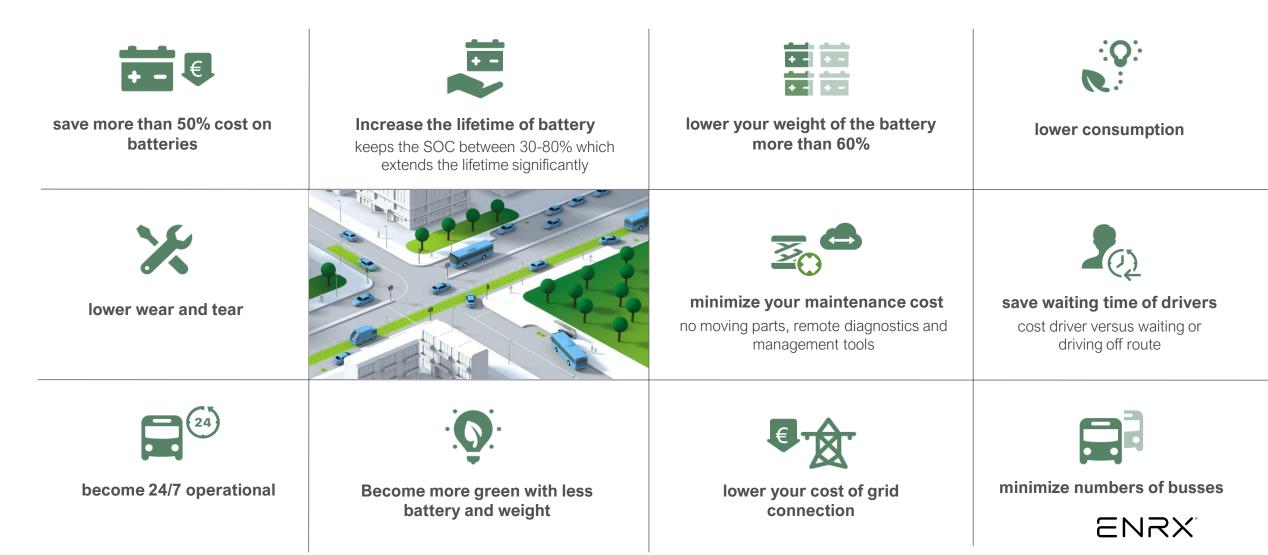


### Heavy-duty Static Integration



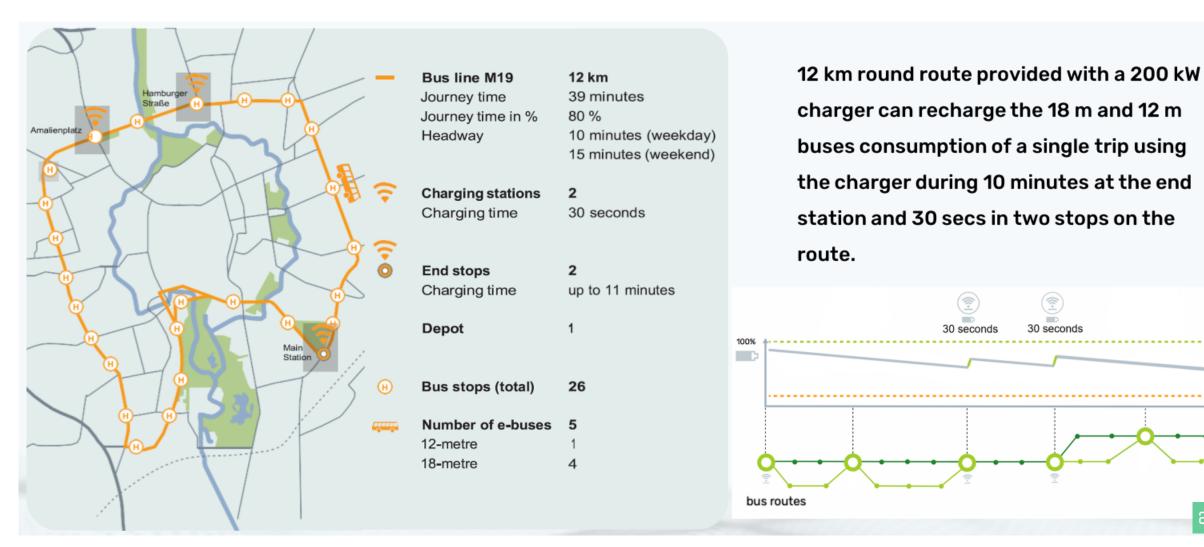
### Wireless en-route charging

Let's move passengers, no batteries



### Example of Bus Line Operation

#### Braunschweig case



10 minutes

ENR

### Wireless Charging for Ships and Ferries

- High reliability and availability
- High safety solution
- Excellent weather protection
- No galvanic cable connections ship to shore
- A broad margin for movement ship versus shore
- Immune to water, salt, ice or snow
- Versatile applicability



#### 



Average charging time per stop





Average charge amount per stop



Average State of Charge (SOC) of the battery



Energy storage: Litium battery





Operating hours per year

### ENRX Next Generation Electric Roadway

#### **Benefits at a glance:**

- High-power 200 kW
- Unique protection of the battery from peaks
- Highest protection against EMC radiation
- Optimized for the civil engineering
- Maintenance-free and long lifetime



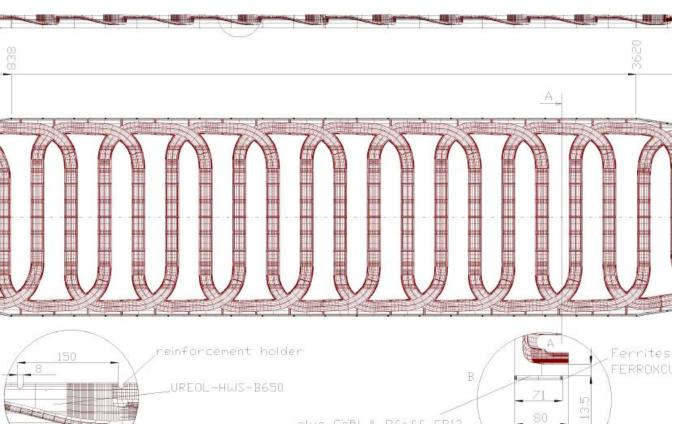
Unique interoperability: Power Output Levels for Different Types of Vehicles and Batteries Custom Distance (Air Gap): ground and vehicle Dynamic & Static charging Combined Interoperable with all different coil typologies (Continuous Homogeneous Field)



Best Wireless Concept for **Static and Dynamic** Charge

#### Optimal

- From the electric/ magnetic point of view
- From the mechanical / constructive point of view





### Why Dynamic wireless charging?

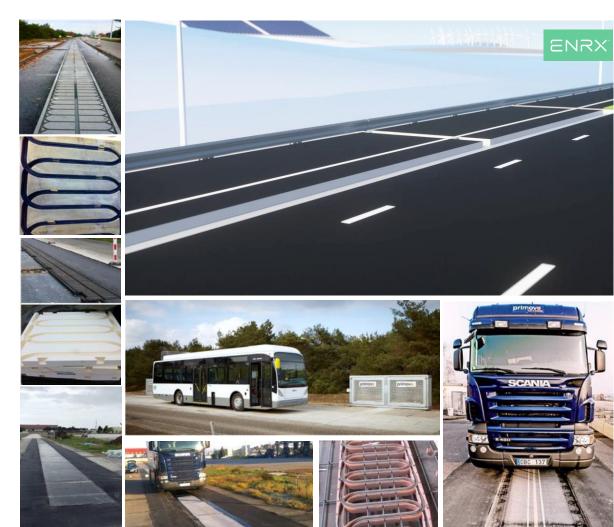
- Most attention to Trucks, Public Transport and Commercial Fleets – do not make the daily route & highest pollution
- Dynamic charging brings the charge to the vehicle, instead of the vehicle to the charge
- Interoperable charging infrastructure for heavy and light duty vehicles required different power levels
- Need for combination of Static and Dynamic
- Optimal for autonomous driving and reduced visual pollution

### Dynamic Wireless Electric Roadways

# ENRX proven track record in real-world applications:

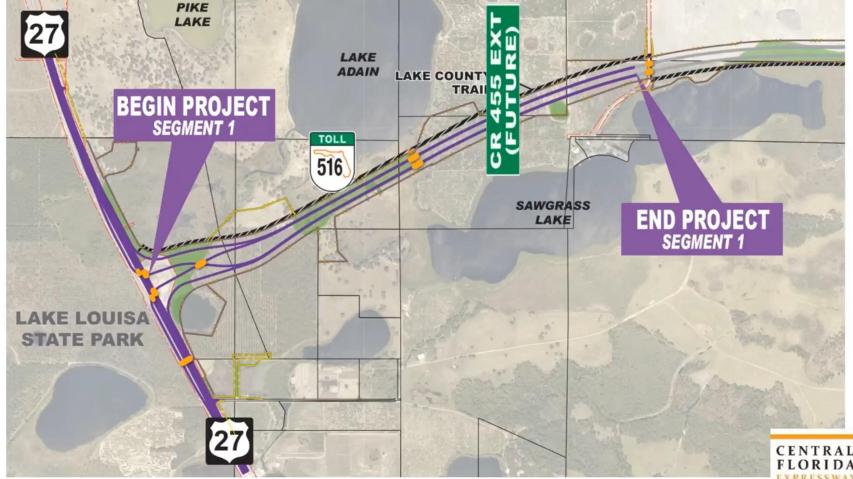
- **2011:** First pilot with a bus in Augsburg, Germany
- 2014: Two Pilots with a bus in Lommel, Belgium, Concrete and Asphalt pavement
- **2016:** Two pilots with Scania Truck in Mannheim, Germany
- **2022:** Next GEN Project InductInfra in Aachen, Germany
- 2024: Next GEN: ASPIRE NSF Engineering Research Center - Demonstrator Center in Utah, USA
- 2026: Project CFX Implements 1,2 km 'Next GEN' electric roadway in State Route 516, Florida





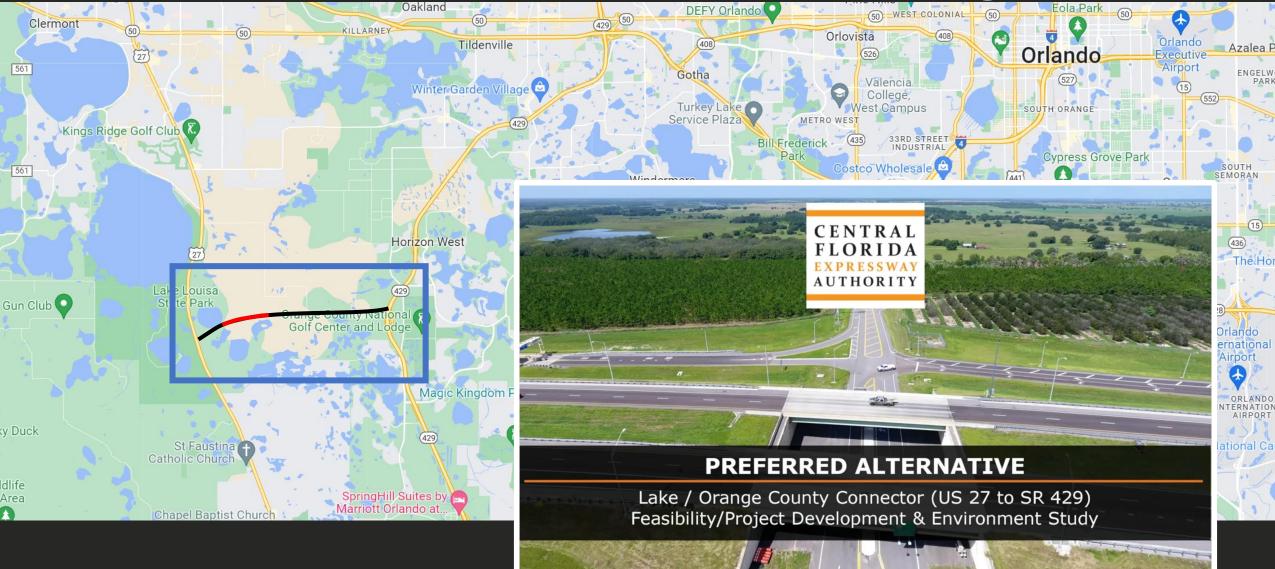
### Segment 1: US 27 to Cook Road

- New interchange at US 27
- Realignment of US 27 to avoid impacts to Lake Louisa State Park
- Access for Lake County Trail
- In-lane charging pilot





### State Route 516 new construction on green field









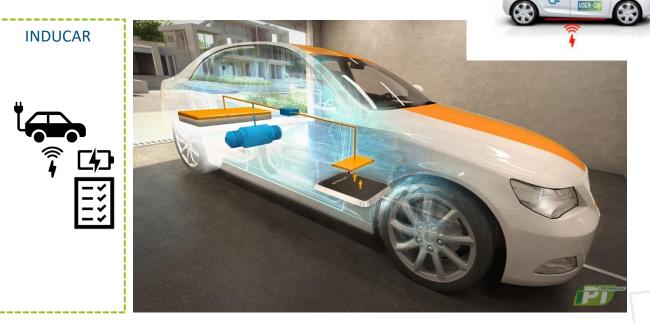
#### **Product overview**

P8: INDUCAR INDUctive Charging for e-CARs

Inductive Charging for e-Cars: inductive charging system for electric cars, designed to better fit the users' charging preferences and maximize their convenience, i.e. avoid the frequent handling of heavy cables.

Wireless charging will be implemented for userfriendly charging for private use, professional use and car sharing services.

#### DEMO SITE 2. Inductive charge AMB Infrastructure







#### **Product overview**

# Vehicle unit (ORU) and charging infrastructure (PAD)

and the state of the		
Electrical Data	Value Unit	
Input Voltage, nominal	230 V	
Input frequency	50/60 Hz	
Input Current, max	16A	
Input Power, max	3,6 kW	

Mechanical Data	Value Unit
Ingress Protection	IP67 / IP69k
Weight	40 kg
Surface load, max*	1000/200 kg/cm²
Dimension (LxWxH)	914 x 642 x 72mm



Electrical Data	Value Unit
Max. Transient Overvoltage	500 V for 1ms
Output Power, max	3,3 kW
Output Current, max	12 A
Operating voltage, min	250 V
Operating voltage, max	465 V
Current consumption, Sleep Mode	200 µA

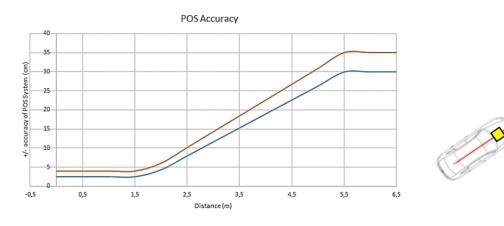
Mechanical Data	Value Unit
Ingress Protection	IP67 / IP69k
Weight	3,7 kg
Dimension (LxWxH)	273 x 433 x 18mm



#### FEATURES

### Positioning is an elementary function of wireless charging

- End customer experience in form of assisted parking function
- Preparation for autonomous parking
- Robust operation in different environmental conditions
- Use cases (in order of occurrence)
- Range 6,5m
- Sufficient accuracy to meet use cases
- No components external to vehicle and infrastructure component
- Minimal interference with other vehicle systems (e.g. keyless entry)
- Stay below 6.25uT (ICNIRP98) in accessible areas





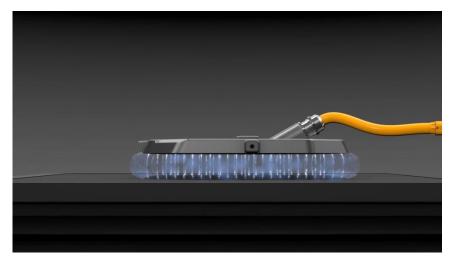


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#### FEATURES

#### FOD Vehicle with specific teach-in process

- FOD-System suppresses metallic signature of car and vehicle coil
- Only additional metal will trigger the FOD shut-down
- No re-calibration / no delay or blind times
- Targets present before charge starts will be detected
- Continuous supervision for FOD during charging





#### Pinch protection

Avoids potential hazards harming animal life (particularly pets / domestic animals)



# THANK YOU!





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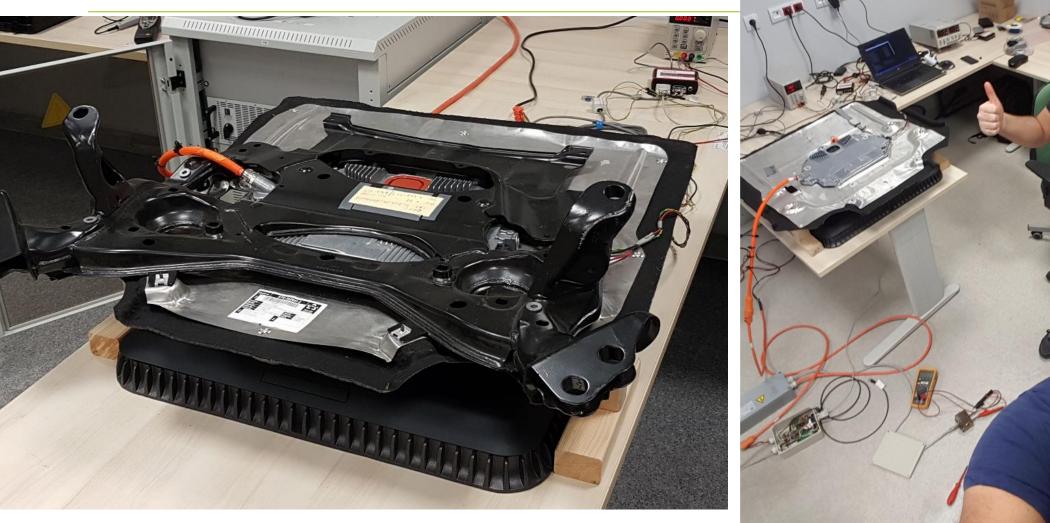
# INTEGRATION OF THE WIRELESS CHARGER IN THE RENAULT ZOE THROUGH SOME IMAGES

Sergio Perez, ENERX Group



24/10/2023

# INDUCAR Development



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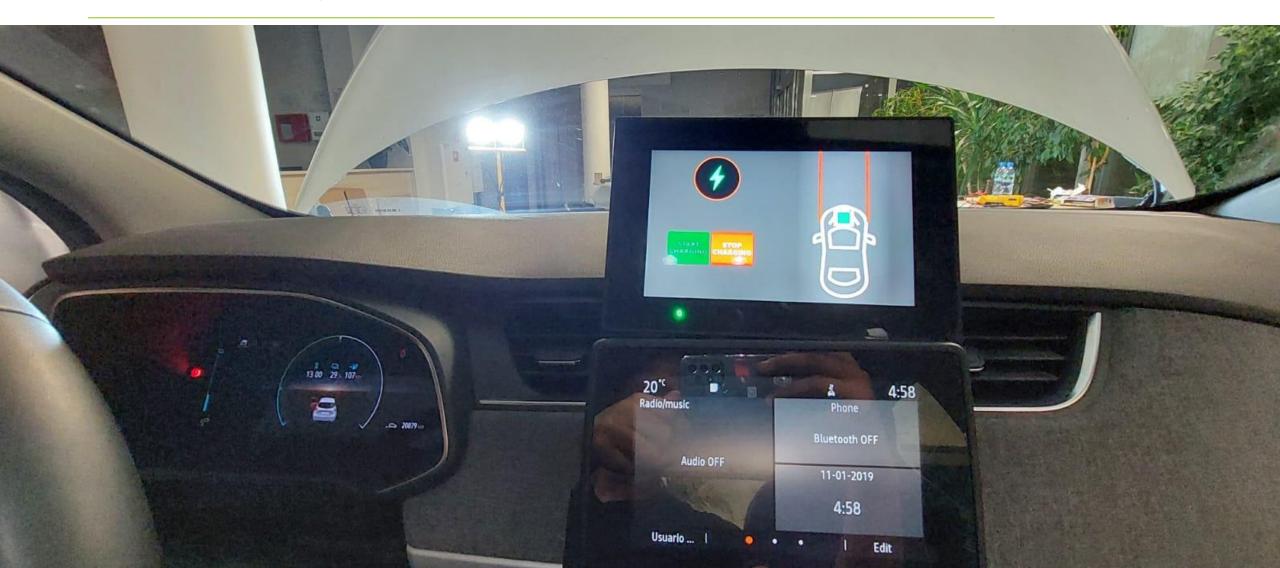








# **INDUCAR Development**





# INDUCAR Development











# THANK YOU!





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# **USE-CASE 1 – INDUCAR**

AMB Àrea Metropolitana de Barcelona

Silvia Valero AMB

Lorem ipsum



is project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme nder grant agreement No (87518)

23/10/2023



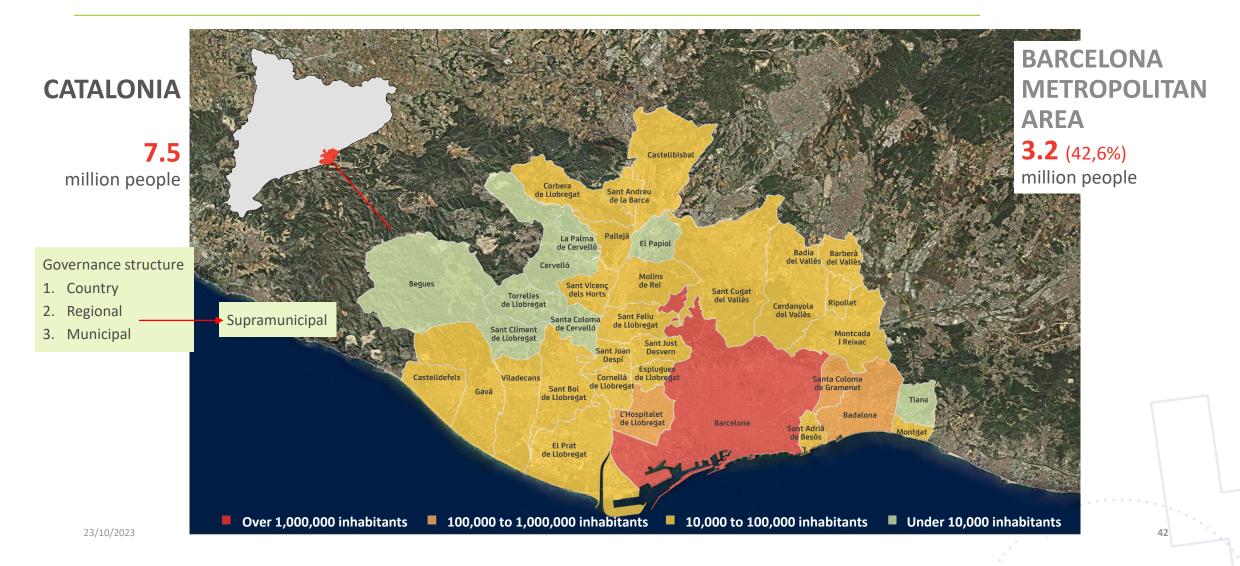
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## **INDEX**

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## AMB - Metropolitan Area of Barcelona





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## AMB - Areas of responsibility





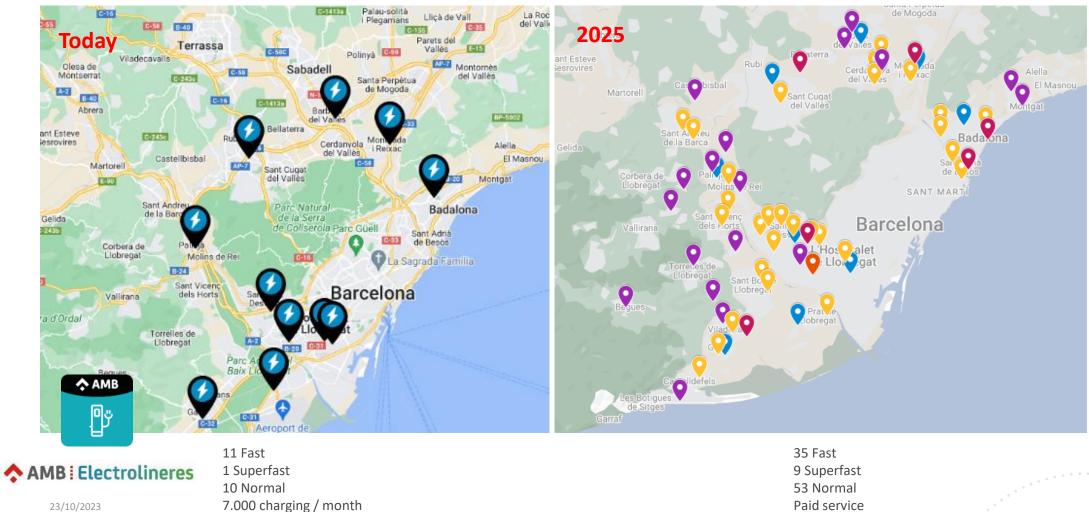




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## AMB – Charging network

Free service 140.000 kwh/month



23/10/2023



# AMB – Charging network





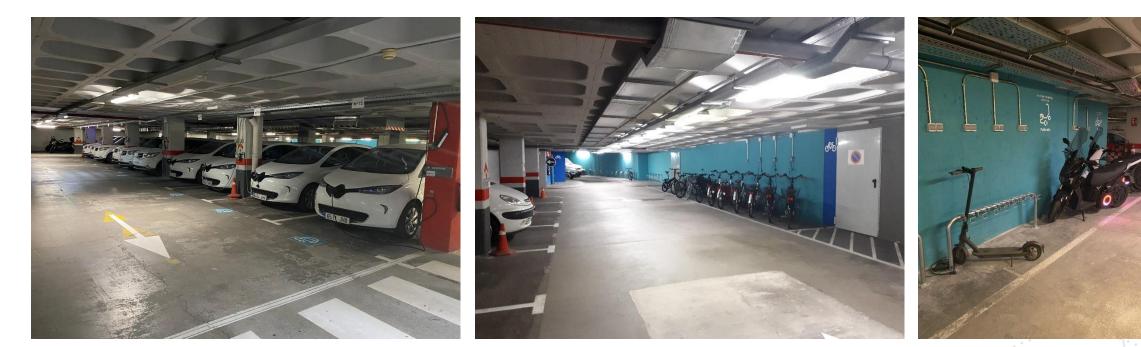
# Our interest

#### AMB electrified fleet

- E-cars fleet of different manufacturers, mainly Renault Zoe
- Existing electrified parking
- Interest to improve solutions more user-friendly

#### Need of promotion of electromobility between the staff

Special electrified parking places for: bikes, scooters, e-kickscooters





# Our interest

#### Innovation lab-test

AMB as part of development of the economy and the territory. Participates in innovative projects to boost changes. F.E.

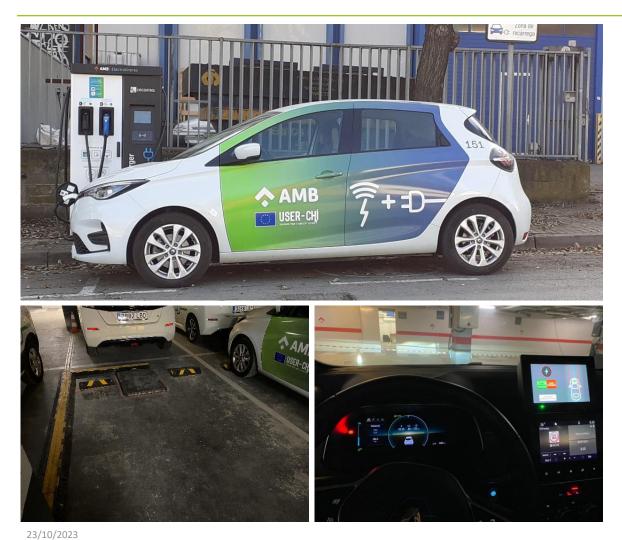
There's another demo going on in V2G with Nissan Leaf cars of AMB fleet.







## INDUCAR demosite: Firsts results, feedbacks & challenges



#### Firsts results

- Internal test 3 people of the mobility department
- Easy to park with the monitor
- Visually cleaner (no cables)

#### Problems

- Does not stop the charge  $\rightarrow$  empties the battery
- Slow procedure of pairing and start charging
- Detects one plate or the other without any preference
- Compatibility between cars, parking places

#### Challenges

- Solve tech problem Sergio explains the car retrofit
- Improve charging speed
- Popularize the use (feeling of safety?)

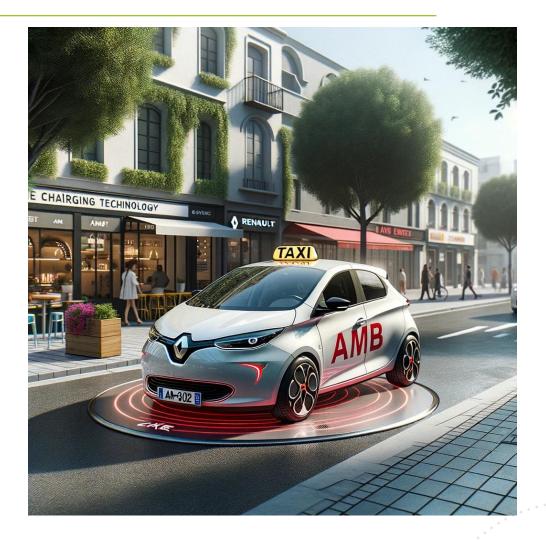


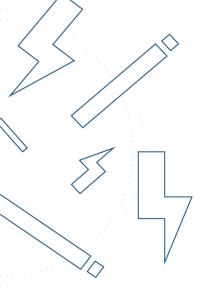
## Future use cases

#### Can we imagine?

- Taxi stops (BCN policy taxi only in dedicated stops)
- Parking lots
- Company fleets
- City freight stops

#### INDUCAR as USB-C universal charger?





# **USE-CASE 2 – INCIT-EV**

Miguel Zarzuela, CIRCE

Lorem ipsu**61** 

USER-CHI CHARGING YOUR E-MOBILITY FUTURE



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No [875187]

# INCIT-EV

LARGE DEMONSTRATION OF USER CENTRIC URBAN AND LONG-RANGE CHARGING SOLUTIONS TO BOOST AN ENGAGING DEPLOYMENT OF ELECTRIC VEHICLES IN EUROPE

# **External Meetings INCIT-EV Project Highlights**

**General presentation of the project** Zaragoza, 2023



Miguel Zarzuela



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 875683.

Follow us on: https://www.incit-ev.eu/

circe







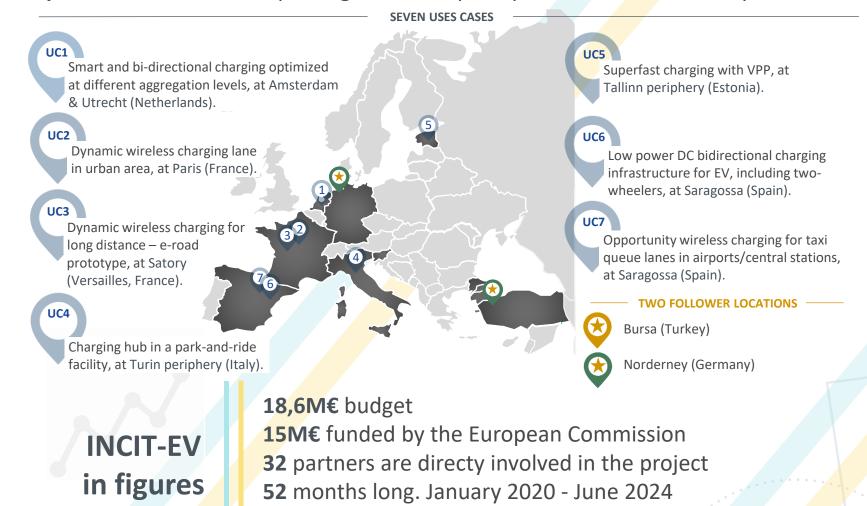




INCIT-EV is a European project **led by CIRCE** in which **electric vehicle charging technologies** will be developed and validated in **five European countries**, thus improving the user's perception of electric mobility.

REFERENCE CITIES IN EUROPE

# INCIT-EV PROJECT



More than 7 innovative solutions

# **INCIT-EV** Consortium

CIIRCE coordinates the INCIT-EV project, to improve the experience of electric vehicle (EV) driving with a consortium of 32 partners from eight countries



circe





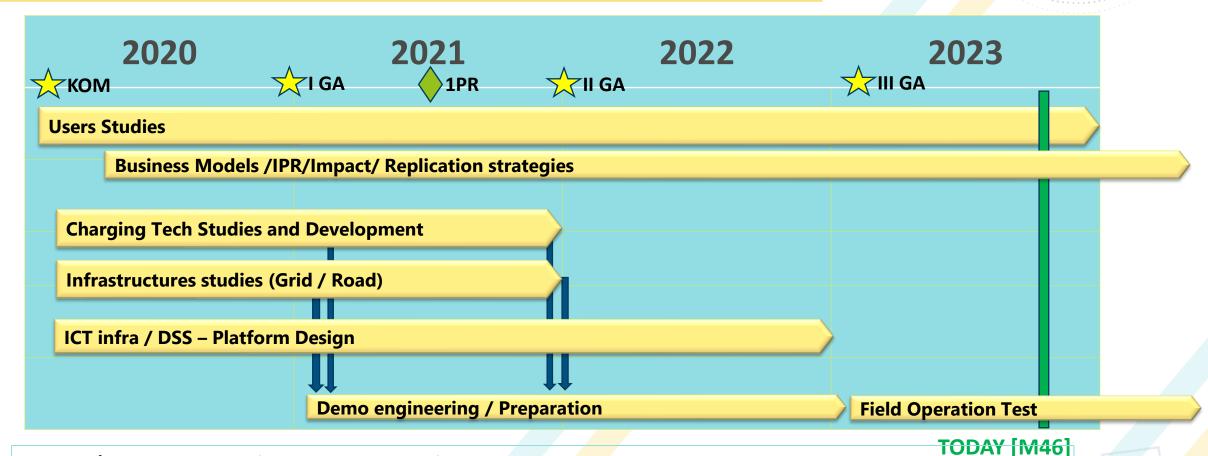
INCIT-EV aims to demonstrate, at five demonstration environments, an innovative set of charging infrastructures, technologies and its associated business models, ready to improve the EV users experience with the ultimate goal of fostering the EV market share in the EU.





## General Introduction 2021 Achievements





- WP3/4 Charging and infrastructure studies finished
- Demos on enginering phase, preparation for comissioning  $\rightarrow$  Ready for demonstration phase by Q4 2023
- User Studies performed. Next step evaluation of Use Cases
- ICT Infrastructure and DSS activities completed
- First IPR analysis done. Exploitation of results pending of demonstration results.



# 2 – Needs of users and adaptation of electric vehicles USER-CH

# Pains and gains of the users

- Seamless and <u>reliable</u> charging
- Fast and interoperable charging for travels ۲
- Charge at home/work
- Integration of EV battery in smart grids
  - EV batteries for solar charging ٠
  - EV batteries as energy back-up
  - EVs as storage for RESs
  - V2G / Smart charging for ancillary services
    - Frequency, voltage and reactive regulation
    - Smart charging Power optimization ٠
    - Load balancing



RENAULT

# **Smart Charging and V2G demonstrators**

- Smart Charging algorithms in operation in 110 charge stations of Total in Netherlands joined Congestion Markets
- Local shared smart charging in building block
- Communication works with ISO 15118-20 for V2G for AC and DC
- 25 kW V2G charger with grid support services
- 200 kW Superfast charger with Grid Support





USERS

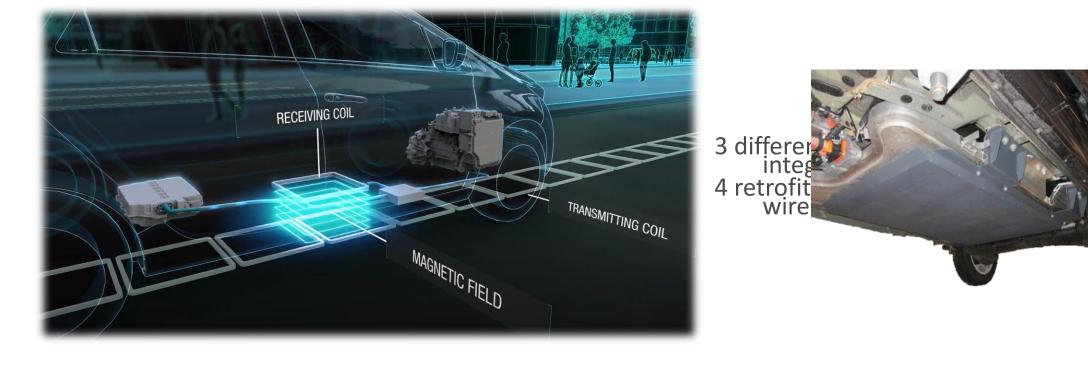
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# Wireless Innovative Solutions



kW

- 3 dynamic and static wireless charging system interoperable
- Optimal design of coil and shielding for all cases
- Misalig **Moetulae 30** kWyseed rsdabylice ib for a kyzebiokes





# WP07 Use cases deployment and demostration in areas.

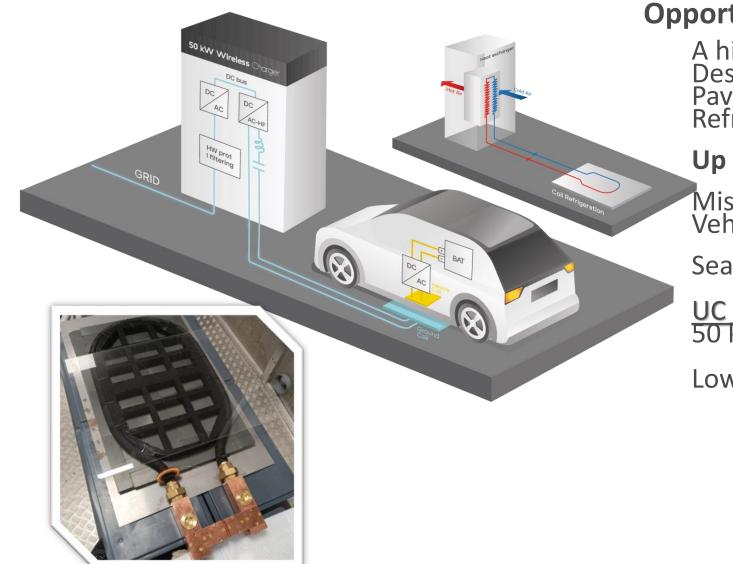
UC7: 50 kW opportunity charger in Zaragoza





# 3.1 – Static 50 kW Wireless Charging in Zaragoza





# **Opportunity wireless charging system:**

A highly replicable model
Designed for static wireless 50 kW
Pavement integration
Refrigeration needs for continuous operation **Up to 95% charge efficiency** vs conductive charging (testing pending)
Misalignment accepted **up to 25%**Vehicle detection, communication and energy billing
Seamless user charging experience

UC designed for Taxi Queue 50 km charged every 10 min

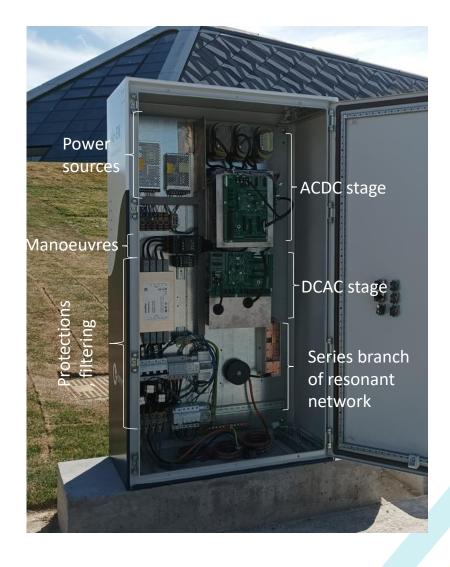
Lower power can be used for <u>premium</u> <u>charging experience</u> at home

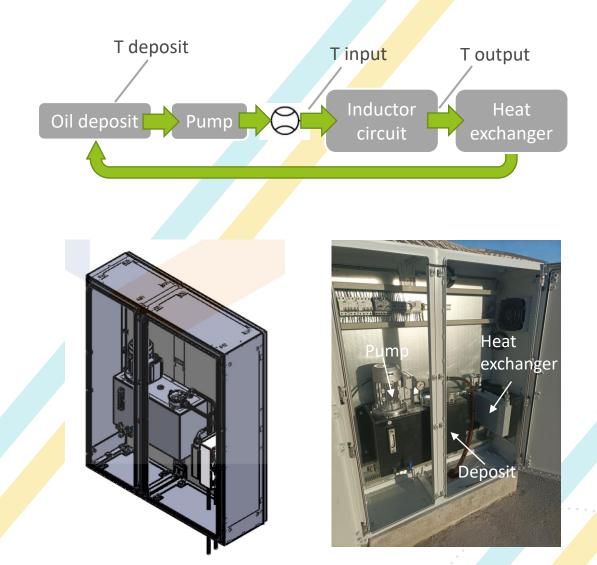


# WP07 Use cases deployment and demonstration in areas. Task 7.4: UC7 – Work carried out

### **Power electronics stages (CIRCE)**

Cooling system (TRIA)







# **Vehicle retrofitting**



# **3 vehicles retrofitted**

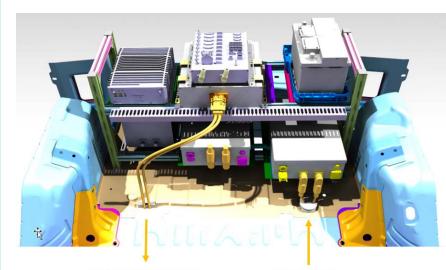
2x Renault Zoe 1x DS3 1x Renault Master







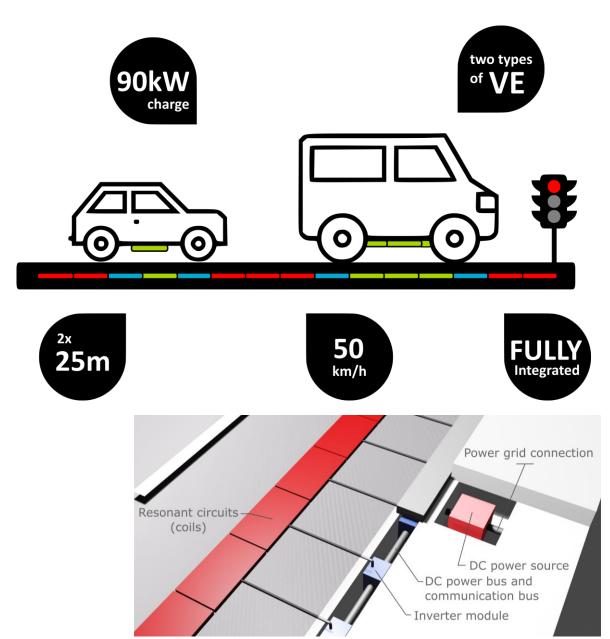




TOWARD JUNCTION BOX STLA

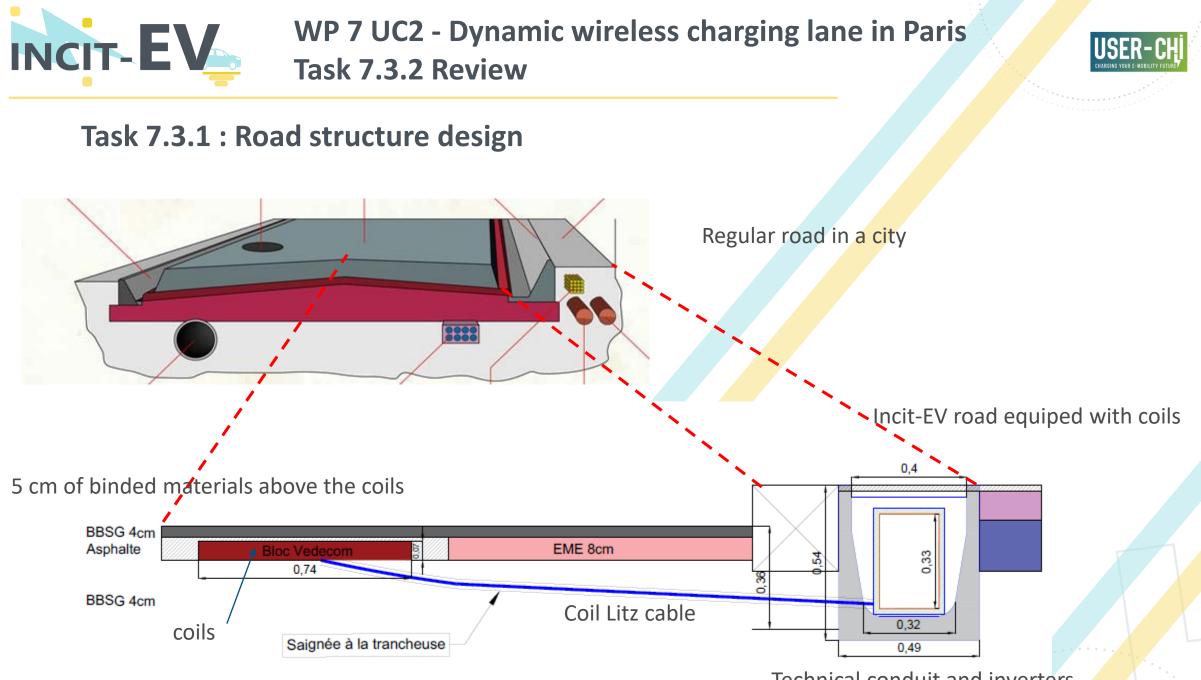
FROM THE COIL

# UC2 – Dynamic 90 kW Wireless Charging in Paris





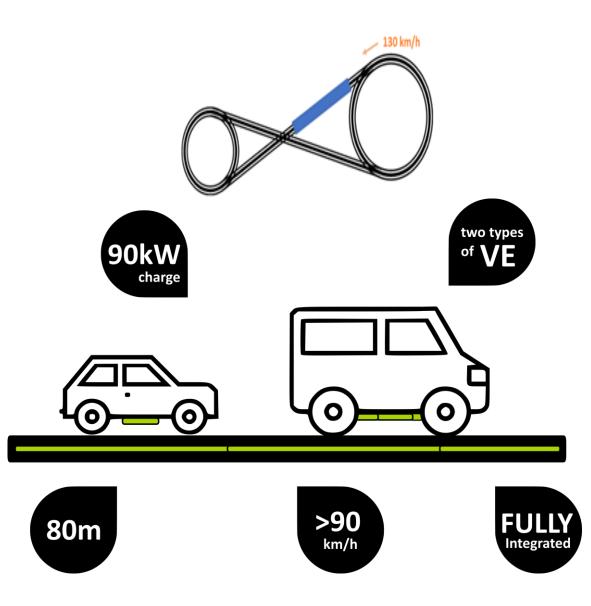
Urban dynamic wireless charging system: A highly replicable model Urban scenario and specifications Two charging power – 30kW or 90kW Two kinds of VE – van and conventional Traffic lights zones to improve the charge Ground integration of the system – coils and inverters Communication system – V2I



Technical conduit and inverters

# 3.3 – Dynamic 90 kW Wireless Charging in Versailles V





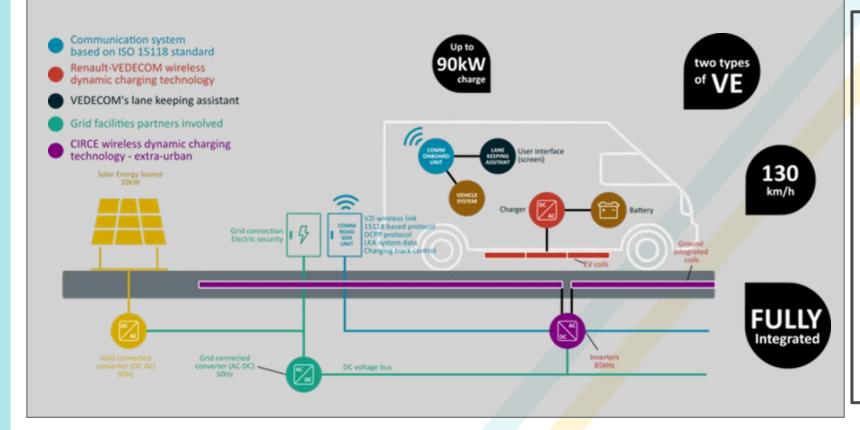
Long range charging system:

Local renewable energy source (20kW) High speed conditions (>90km/h) Two charging power – 30kW or 90kW Two kinds of VE – van and conventional Ground integration of the system – inverters and long coils Communication system – V2I



# UC3 description and objectives





## UC3 :

- This use case will demonstrate the DWPT for different kinds of electric vehicles;
- Different power rating will be used for different vehicles;
- The milestone of this use-case is the interoperability of the technology and its ability to adapt for the speed and for the different power ratings.



# 6 – Contribution to future standards



- INCIT-EV is paving the standards
- Interoperability of all cars and tracks
- Up to 3 coils per vehicle
- High frequency operation for high power
- Large misalignment operation
- Reference for high power inductive charge
- V2G tests in CHAdeMO and CCS
- V2G AC Tests ISO 15118-20
- Ancillary services provided by EV charging
  - Frequency, voltage and reactive regulation
  - Smart charging Power optimization
  - Load balancing



ISO 19363:2020 - Electrically propelled road vehicles --Magnetic field wireless power transfer -- Safety and interoperability requirements

ISO 15118 Road vehicles -- Vehicle to grid communication interface



IEC TS 61980-2:2019 - Electric vehicle wireless power transfer (WPT) systems - Part 2: Specific requirements for communication between electric road vehicle (EV) and infrastructure

IEC TS 61980-3:2019 - Electric vehicle wireless power transfer (WPT) systems - Part 3: Specific requirements for the magnetic field wireless power transfer systems.



SAE J2954 - Wireless Power Transfer for Light-Duty Plug-in/Electric Vehicles and Alignment Methodology

CONDUCTIVE



Synergy Club: Collaboration with sister projects



- 19 projects were identified with INCIT-EV synergies
  - In 2021 we create the Synergy Club: between "the sister projects" of the same H2020 call: INCIT-EV, USER-CHI, eC4D, and E-smart.
  - regular exchange on results (2 times a year)
  - Work on common recommendations















# Miguel Zarzuela / <u>mzarzuela@fcirce.es</u>







# **THANK YOU!**

# **Connect with us**



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